



Complete Summary

TITLE

HIV: percentage of adult and adolescent patients for whom a follow-up clinic visit is recorded every four months.

SOURCE(S)

New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute HIV Quality of Care Program. Adult and adolescent indicators. [internet]. New York: New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute; 2000-2004 [cited 2005 Aug 10]. [3 p]. Available: http://www.hivguidelines.org/public_html/center/quality-of-care/qoc-ny-indicator/adult-indicators.pdf.

Measure Domain

PRIMARY MEASURE DOMAIN

Process

The validity of measures depends on how they are built. By examining the key building blocks of a measure, you can assess its validity for your purpose. For more information, visit the [Measure Validity](#) page.

SECONDARY MEASURE DOMAIN

Does not apply to this measure

Brief Abstract

DESCRIPTION

This measure is used to assess the percentage of end-stage adult and adolescent HIV-infected patients or adult and adolescent HIV-infected patients with no other therapeutic options for whom a follow-up clinic visit is recorded every four months.

This measure is one of 17 New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute, HIV Quality of Care Program, [Adult and Adolescent Indicators](#).

RATIONALE

The AIDS Institute is committed to promoting, monitoring and supporting the quality of HIV clinical services for people with HIV in New York State. Clinical

guidelines are developed in accordance with newly emerging clinical and research developments. By developing indicators based on the guidelines, the AIDS Institute has created a mechanism for measurement of HIV clinical performance.

These indicators measure critical aspects of the HIV Clinical Management for adult and adolescent HIV-infected patients.

Note: Although developed in New York State, these indicators are intended to be used by clinicians caring for patients with HIV in an ambulatory care setting in any locale.

PRIMARY CLINICAL COMPONENT

HIV; end-stage patients; antiretroviral (ARV) therapy; follow-up clinic visit

DENOMINATOR DESCRIPTION

End-stage adult and adolescent HIV-infected patients or adult and adolescent HIV-infected patients with no other therapeutic options available (see the related "Denominator Inclusions/Exclusions" field in the Complete Summary)

NUMERATOR DESCRIPTION

The number of patients for whom a follow-up clinic visit is recorded every four months

Evidence Supporting the Measure

EVIDENCE SUPPORTING THE CRITERION OF QUALITY

- A clinical practice guideline or other peer-reviewed synthesis of the clinical evidence
- A formal consensus procedure involving experts in relevant clinical, methodological, and organizational sciences
- One or more research studies published in a National Library of Medicine (NLM) indexed, peer-reviewed journal

Evidence Supporting Need for the Measure

NEED FOR THE MEASURE

Use of this measure to improve performance

EVIDENCE SUPPORTING NEED FOR THE MEASURE

New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute. Clinical management of HIV infection. Quality of care performance in New York State 1999-2001. New York: New York Department of Health AIDS Institute; 2003 Sep 1. 62 p.

State of Use of the Measure

STATE OF USE

Current routine use

CURRENT USE

Internal quality improvement

Application of Measure in its Current Use

CARE SETTING

Ambulatory Care

PROFESSIONALS RESPONSIBLE FOR HEALTH CARE

Advanced Practice Nurses
Physician Assistants
Physicians

LOWEST LEVEL OF HEALTH CARE DELIVERY ADDRESSED

Individual Clinicians

TARGET POPULATION AGE

Age greater than or equal to 13 years

TARGET POPULATION GENDER

Either male or female

STRATIFICATION BY VULNERABLE POPULATIONS

Unspecified

Characteristics of the Primary Clinical Component

INCIDENCE/PREVALENCE

Over one million persons in the United States are estimated to be living with HIV/AIDS. The prevalence rate for adults and adolescents is estimated at 168.8 per 100,000.

EVIDENCE FOR INCIDENCE/PREVALENCE

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV/AIDS surveillance report, 2004. Vol. 16. Atlanta (GA): US Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 2005. 46 p.

ASSOCIATION WITH VULNERABLE POPULATIONS

Minority and risk groups, including poverty populations, medically uninsured, immigrants, and homeless persons

EVIDENCE FOR ASSOCIATION WITH VULNERABLE POPULATIONS

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV/AIDS surveillance report, 2004. Vol. 16. Atlanta (GA): US Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 2005. 46 p.

BURDEN OF ILLNESS

Unspecified

UTILIZATION

Unspecified

COSTS

Unspecified

Institute of Medicine National Healthcare Quality Report Categories

IOM CARE NEED

End of Life Care
Living with Illness

IOM DOMAIN

Effectiveness

Data Collection for the Measure

CASE FINDING

Users of care only

DESCRIPTION OF CASE FINDING

- All HIV adults and adolescents 13 years and over*
- Patients who are either receiving antiretroviral (ARV) therapy, received ARV in the past, or are eligible for ARV therapy based upon current New York State

ARV therapy guidelines. Patients incarcerated and with no ambulatory clinic visits during any four-month review period are not eligible for review during that period.

*During the quality of care reviews a more selective criteria is applied in determining which cases are reviewed: for adult and adolescent indicators it is all HIV-infected patients with at least two medical visits in the last 12 months and one visit in the last 6 months.

DENOMINATOR SAMPLING FRAME

Patients associated with provider

DENOMINATOR INCLUSIONS/EXCLUSIONS

Inclusions

End-stage adult and adolescent HIV-infected patients or adult and adolescent HIV-infected patients with no other therapeutic options*

*(1) Patient meets unstable criteria,** but clinician documents that patient has no other options available, or (2) Patient documented to be end stage within last twelve months.

**Viral load has increased by more than 1 log and absolute value is over 1,000; or CD4 has dropped by 50% since the last 4-month review period; or opportunistic infection (OI) in the last four month review period (new or recurrent); or patient deemed unstable by physician.

Exclusions

- Patients with fewer than 2 annual clinic visits or no visits in the last 6 months
- Patients less than 13 years of age
- Patients who are incarcerated

RELATIONSHIP OF DENOMINATOR TO NUMERATOR

All cases in the denominator are equally eligible to appear in the numerator

DENOMINATOR (INDEX) EVENT

Clinical Condition

Encounter

Therapeutic Intervention

DENOMINATOR TIME WINDOW

Time window precedes index event

NUMERATOR INCLUSIONS/EXCLUSIONS

Inclusions

The number of patients for whom a follow-up clinic visit is recorded every four months

Exclusions
None

MEASURE RESULTS UNDER CONTROL OF HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS, ORGANIZATIONS AND/OR POLICYMAKERS

The measure results are somewhat or substantially under the control of the health care professionals, organizations and/or policymakers to whom the measure applies.

NUMERATOR TIME WINDOW

Fixed time period

DATA SOURCE

Medical record

LEVEL OF DETERMINATION OF QUALITY

Individual Case

PRE-EXISTING INSTRUMENT USED

Unspecified

Computation of the Measure

SCORING

Rate

INTERPRETATION OF SCORE

Better quality is associated with a higher score

ALLOWANCE FOR PATIENT FACTORS

Unspecified

STANDARD OF COMPARISON

External comparison at a point in time
External comparison of time trends
Internal time comparison

Evaluation of Measure Properties

EXTENT OF MEASURE TESTING

Review tools are pilot tested by peer review agent prior to full implementation.

The sample size is constructed by a statistical consultant based on a facility's caseload to ensure reliability. A statewide HIV Quality of Care Advisory Committee reviews indicators to ensure validity.

EVIDENCE FOR RELIABILITY/VALIDITY TESTING

Hatton TE. (Quality of Care Program Manager, AIDS Institute - NYSDOH).
Personal communication. 2006 Mar 13. 1p.

Identifying Information

ORIGINAL TITLE

Appropriate management for end-stage patients, or patients with no other therapeutic options.

MEASURE COLLECTION

[New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute, HIV Quality of Care Program Indicators](#)

MEASURE SET NAME

[Adult and Adolescent Indicators](#)

DEVELOPER

New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute

ADAPTATION

Measure was not adapted from another source.

RELEASE DATE

2000 Jul

REVISION DATE

2004 Jun

MEASURE STATUS

This is the current release of the measure.

SOURCE(S)

New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute HIV Quality of Care Program. Adult and adolescent indicators. [internet]. New York: New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute; 2000-2004 [cited 2005 Aug 10]. [3 p]. Available: http://www.hivguidelines.org/public_html/center/quality-of-care/qoc-ny-indicator/adult-indicators.pdf.

MEASURE AVAILABILITY

The individual measure, "Appropriate Management for End-stage Patients, or Patients with No Other Therapeutic Options," is available in Portable Document Format (PDF) from the [New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute Web site](#).

COMPANION DOCUMENTS

The following are available:

- New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute. The HIV Quality of Care Program. New York (NY): New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute; 2004 Jun 1. 33 p. This document is available in Portable Document Format (PDF) from the [New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute Web site](#).
- A consumer's guide to quality in HIV care in New York State. New York: New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute; 2003 Sep 1. 11 p. This document is available in PDF from the [New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute Web site](#).
- New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute. Clinical management of HIV infection. Quality of care performance in New York State 1999-2001. New York: New York Department of Health AIDS Institute; 2003 Sep 1. 62 p. This document is available in PDF from the [New York State Department of Health AIDS Institute Web site](#).

NQMC STATUS

This NQMC summary was completed by ECRI on November 14, 2005. The information was verified by the measure developer on March 13, 2006.

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